

Malayilile Amulawu mubufwifwi
Inzila zyachiindi antomwe alweendo lwakweelanisya bukkale

Intalisyo

Kwelanisya kwabuyo akubambulula bukkale techintu chipya pe mulizyanyika zyamuAfrica. Aboobo zyiindi zyakusanduka zyakali amuzeezyo wakubunba lumuno musule nkoondo akulwana nizyakazwiide mubusena ciindi. Kuuzwa muma 1990, kulikombelezya kwakayungizigwa akati kababo bacita zyaluumuno abalembi kuti kube kutobelezegwa kwazyaciindi mulweendo lwakwelanisya. Lupyopyongano ya, muZimbabwe ibikkilizya mumwiinkoondo ya 1890 (Inkoondo yakunyayigwa) yakacitikana ku Matabeleland, Inkoondo yakutanguna ayachibili yakulwanina nyika, antomwe aGukulahundi yakacitikana mubusena bwe Midlands aMatabeleland mukutanguna kwaminyaka ya1980(Raftopolous, 2009). Inkoondo mu Zimbabwe yakavula kuzwa muminyaka ya 2000 alimwi masena miingi anyika kapati kumyuunzi ngakali ankoondo mpati yakali kuuzwa kutubunga twendelezya zyenzyika ikapatinikwakatanguna fulumende ya kujatana kwenyika (GNU). Ezi zyiindi zyenkoondo zyakali kutobelwa akuzuminana kulimbuli kweLancaster House Conference(1979), 1987 Unity Accord antomwe e Global Political Agreement yamu 2008.

MuZimbabwe, milimu yalweendo lwakwelanisya abikkilizya mumwi kuyandulisisya kwezelelo zyaabantu, kulemba antomwe akwaambula atala nkoondo kuzwa ciindi nciwakalilela. Alubo, mizezo yakuchinca mulawo aba NCA antomwe enyika mu 2000 taakwe niyaka gusya zinambene pe mulweendo lwakweelanisya. Mu 2009, CCSF yakatanguna malembe atala amizezo yalweendo lwakweelanisigwa mumasena ayinda makkumi alimusanu munyika (CCSF Initial Healing Discussion paper, 2009) I Global Political Agreement yamu 2008 yakali kwiitilizya kwakusungwazigwa kwakwelanisigwa, kusilika kwenyika, lukamantano akujatana yakapa kubumbwa kwekabunga kategwa ni Organ on National Healing, Reconciliation and Integration (ONHRI) alimwi kabunga aka kakaba cintu cipati loko nikuba kuti kakalangisigwa mukwiinda mulweendo lwakusanduka. Mukulangisisya kwakaba musiyano atala akulangisisya kwalweendo lwakwelanisya munyika yaZimbabwe atumwi tubunga tusiyenesiyene twakakombelezya nzila zisiyenesiyene. Ezi nzila zilisiyene amizezo yakazwa kunyika kuInternational Criminal Court System (ICC) yakatangunwa abalwanina zyelelo zyaabantu. Asi, kutyaba mukwiinda munkuta kwakaswanana akulangisigwa kwiingi akaambo kakukachilwa kupa kwelana kutambulika alimwi kakweelene kumuntu woose. Muciindi kakucizulwidwa abamakuwa amuciindi kabali baleka kuzulula bamakuwa kwakaba azyakucita mukwendelezya zyakutanguna buzuluzi bwaciindi mane kuzobe sunu. Mibuzyo ngayazobuka akuti inzila zyaciindi zilakoonzya kuyungizya mulweendo lwakweelanisya alimwi olu lweendo lulanjila mubube bwenyika ya Zimbabwe.

Impalamo yabufwifwi zyamalayilile zyamilawu

Impalamo yabufwifwi bwamulawo njakuzibisya abo babumba milawo muli ezyo zibuka atala alweendo lwakwelanisya muZimbabwe kakulangene azyakajanika mukwiinda mukwiiya kwakalempalamo zitobela:

- Kuyandulisisya bube akulangika kwenzila zyaciindi alimwi alweendo lwakweelanisya mu Zimbabwe.

- Kubamba malembe azizuminano zyakusungwazya mumilimu yakusungilizya akukoombelezya atala alweendo lwakweelanisya antomwe amilimu yanzila zyaciindi zyakukwaabilila nkoondo muZimbabwe.

Inzila yakubunganiya bukaamboni

Kukuyandula busena bwanzila zyachiindi mulweendo lwakwelanisya akusilikwa kwenyika, kulangulisisya oku kwakabelesya luzibo lwabazuluzi abamwi babo mumasena miingi abwaami amuzipanzi zyiingi zyamunyika yaZimbabwe. Baami, beendelezya zyamuyya, luundu lyoonse, bapati, balemekwa, bazuluzi bembungano yabunaLeza bakaswayigwa munzila yakubungania bukamboni mukuvumbula luzibo lwaciindi akwaana lwaano lula chakuchita abupati bwembungano zyakaale mumilimu yakusandula. Mbukunga Zimbabwe ilamilaka isiyene alimwi abantu biingi, kuyandulisisya oku kwakabweza bakabweza tubunga twamilaka tuuzwa ku Manikalendi, Mashonalendi, Matabelelendi antomwe amilaka iswenene ilimucikuwa kuti kulembwe tunsiyansiya twensandulo zizwa mukulwana antomwe amilimu azyamuyya ipa kuti bakkala munyika baboneke anjiyo antomwe akwiitobela. Kuyandulisisya oku kwakabelekwa akuyeyela kuti mbungano zyakaale zilakoonzya kwiimikila ajulu alimwi akuzyokolola kulwaana kuliwo mubantu nikuba kupona kwezyanyika antomwe azyamunoto zilakati kabantu boonse mbobazulwa. Kwakazuwigwa atubunga alimwi kwakaba kubuzigwa kwamibuzyo isiyenesiyene kubantu mumasena a Mutasa, kumyuunzi kwaMutare, busena bwaChimanimani kapati kuManicalendi, Mbire akubuna bwa Mazowe ku Mashonalendi Central, Nkayi ili mu Matabelelendi North, Bulawayo antomwe amubusena bwaHarare. Ibabelekela fulumende abamwi batabelekeli fulumende balimbuli ONHRI, JOMIC,CCSF, mbungano zibelekela zyelelo zyantantu antomwe abakalwanina nyika, tubunga twanyika, banakazi, bacikula ababo basilwiyo mbibakali kubuzigwa mibuzyo isiyenesiyene mbukunga mbibala luzibo mulizilikucitikana yino munzila yakusanduka ili muZimbabwe.

Kupandulula lweendo lwakwelanisya

IUN Rule of Law and Transitional Justice Report ya 2004 iwaamba kuti lweendo lwakwelanisya nkubikka amwi inzila azimwi zintu zilazyakuchita amizezo yaluundu kukuyeya kutajata kabotu kupati nkubakakoono, mukuyanda kuti kube ulansandulo, kube kwelana alimwi kube kubwedelana¹. I UN ilaamba lubo kuti zipanzi zyelweendo lwakwelanisya zibikkilizya mumwi inzila zyankuta nakuti zinteensi zyenkuta pe zibikkilizya mumwi amizezo yakutongwa kwamilandu, mizezo yakutobelezya mukwiinda mukulemeka zyelelo zyakujana simpe, kubweedezya imbadalo, kusandula mungano antomwe akubuzisisya kwenyika.²

Malayililepona, nzila zilimumulawo, kukoonzya kwanzila zyakale munzila yakwelanisya

Mumalembe aba Jackson and Marquette (2005),baami babonegwa kabayimikilila “zyamomuno”, nzitulemeka azila manguzu mbuli basiya mu Afrika alimwi ezi zipa busena bwakulemekwa mbuziyelede. Mbuli milimu yazyamuyya, zisaana mulimu mupati mumisobana isiyenesiyene ilimbuli kupanga mvula,

¹United Nations, *The Rule of Law and Transitional Justice in Conflict and post-conflict societies: Report of the Secretary-General (S/2004/616)*, available at <http://www.unrol.org/files/2004%20report.pdf>. Accessed on 10 April 2012

²United Nations, *Guidance Note of the Secretary General: United Nations Approach to Transitional Justice, March 2010*, available at http://www.unrol.org/files/TJ_Guidance_Note_March_2010FINAL.pdf. Accessed on 25 July 2012

alimwi akusanzigwa, (Mukanya, 1998). Mulimu wababo babelekela myuuya mulizyachiindi mu Zimbabwe ubwenekene mumilimu yabo mulizyankondo (yakutanguna aya chibili) . Ibabelekela zyamuyuya bakali amulimu mupati mukusanzyamisobano miingi yakalikucitikana lyakulilela kwenyika mu 1980. (Mararike, 2003). Misobano eyi yakali kugwasizya mulweendo lwakusanduka kuuzwa muli zyankoono kaziya buya muluumuno alimwi bakali zibelesyo zyalweendo lwakweelanisa. Lwaano lwamulomo lwaamba kuti babelekela myuuya bakali kuti misobano eyi yakali abuloowa bwakatika mukulwanina nyika. Kuti lyakalisimpe biyeni nziimbi asi chipati nchakuti bantu biingi bakali kuzisyoma akuti zyakagwasizya mukujala zyakali kuuzwa kunkoono alimwi akugwasya mukweeta luumuno. Zipati zizelede kulangisisigwa nzyakuti kuboneka anga lweendo lwakweelanisa lwiinda kuyuumya akuboozwa amwi abo basikuciswa ababo basikucisa pesi kukusilika mizimu alimwi akuanzwa nyika. Chikozyaniso chakubotya mizimu inyemede ya Moses Chokuda chakacitikana muciiindi citalikule pe. Moses Chokuda oyu wakafwa mulizyanyika mumwezi waMuyoba 2009, alimwi oyu mukoozyaniso utondeezya busena bwazibelesyo izyaciindi. I *Standard* (30 Kavumbikanini 2011) yakaamba kuti Jason Machaya (ZANU PF Midlands chairperson) wakabhadala impuli yaba Chokuda angombe zili makumi atatu amusanu (35)amali ilimbuli US\$15,000 mukujayigwa kwa Chokuda kajayigwa amwana mulombe wa Machaya abamwi mbakalabo. Ezi zipa kutizibelesyo zyachiindi zibe amulimu mupati loko mukweeta kweelana.

Ibulundwe bwe tubunga tusiyenesiyene kuuzwa kumutwe amunzi (wisi- anganda), sibhuku (wisi- aguunzi), mupati waba simabhuku kuyosikila kumwaami kutondeezya kwanzaana kwabungano zisiyenesiyene zyaciindi. Imwaami uzulwiida kagwasigwa abamwi bakwe. Basikumugwasya babikkilizya mumwi abazuluzi bembungano yabunaLeza, antomwe abakaintu babamii antomwe abasimukoowa. Ikuzulwida tubunga tweenyika kudyamizigwa amanguzu ambungano zyamuyuya alimwi azyaambulwa atala azyaaciindi zipa manguzu mubuzuluzi. Mumitabi, kuli myuuya ili akati kabantu amyuyuya ilakati kanyika. Nkenkako, milimu ya zyamuyuya iswanizya bapona abakafwa bamubusena.

Ansi kuli milawo izyokolola mitabi yakalundwa chiindi:

- Chiefs and Headmen Act (1982, No.29)
- Traditional Leaders Act (Chapter 29:17)
- Customary and Local Courts Act (No.2 of 1990)
- Rural District Act (Chapter 29:13)
- Global Political Agreement (GPA)
- The Constitution of Zimbabwe (Chapter 15)

Zyakazwa mukufukula mubufwifwi

I Zimbabwe Institute Report (2005) iwaamba kuti zibelesyo zyachiindi zilakoonzwa kugwasizya milimu yakunkuta alimwi akutoondezwa kukoonzwa kuungwasya kweelana, kuboozwa amwi alimwi akuba akuyanda kuzwilwida kunambene. Mubukkale bwabantu nga balayanda kwelaniigwa kuli abo babasundila, zibelesyo zyachiindi zilakoonzwa kuupa inzila yakubwedezwa maanu akusandula. Nkabela ipenzi ipati ndyakuti zibelesyo zyaciindi zyakasandulwa mubube bwazyo amukulundwa kwazyo akambo kakutolegwa abamakuwa alimwi akutobelela zyalino nkenkaako nga tazibeleki kabotu pe mulweendo lwakweelanisa. (Johnson and Marquette, 2010). Nekuba kuti awo ali buzuluzi bulabaciindi mukati alimwi kabula bantu bamubusena obo, buzuluzi bwaciindi bulakoonzwa kutanguna mabambe alweendo lwakweelanisa.

Katulangisisya zyakachitkana mukuzulidwa kwabantu batuba alimwi nitwazolwidwa abasiya, imbungano zyachiindi mbuli mbungano zyakuzulida bakanjilila alimwi akupanga inkoondo munzila zitobela :

- Mbuli kuyungizya kwafulumende wabatuba mukumuzya alimwi aku salula basiya
- Mbuli basikuciwa muciiindi chakulwanina nyika, kabalangidwe amatololo
- Mbuli basikutumwa mukubhadala mitelo antomwe akuyandula babelesi bakali kupa manguzu akubeleka
- Kubeleka mbuli bamwii babelesi mukutumwa mutubunga twezyanyika
- Kukunjila mumilimu yakupanga akubelesya milawo
- Kukunjila mukwabania myuunda kutelene pe
- Mukweeta zyanika akwabana chakulya antomwe azilimwa muciiindi chapenzi
- Mukukasya lwangunuko lwabantu kuti banjile mulizyanyika.
- Mukwangila bantu kuti bakavotee
- Mukuyoosezya bantu abo bali mutubunga twanyika tusiyene akako kabunga kayandikana
- Mukunjilila mulizyakulwana akaambo kezyanyika
- Mukwaangila bantu kuti bazibeni mukusala muzuluzi wenyika.
- Mukunjilila mulizyanyika mbuli abo baikusalulwa.
- Mukubeleka mbuli mukuzyaniya muluundu

Ansi kuli zimbi zitondezya bulewusi alimwi azimbi zinyowani zilazyakucita alweendolwakweelanisya azibelesyo zyaciindi:

- Lweendo lwakweelanisya mu Zimbabwe, kuti yamvwisigwa mukuyibambanisya akusanduka mulizyanyika azyafulumende mbazulwa yakapa kuti kube kutayanda akati kabantu bendeleezya zyalweendo lwakweelanisya.
- Muzezo wabasikucisa-abaciswa mulweendo lwakweelanisya lwakapa kuti kube kwaanana kupa kuti bapati bezyanyika bakachilwe kuzimanisya, ado kutikwayungizigwa kulipeda kwafulumende mukati
- Kulangisigwa kwamaboneno alweendo lwakweelanisya ziyanda kucitigwa munzila imvvisisika ipa kuti kube kuzibinkana antomwe akujatana mubukkale bwabantu antomwe amulizyanyika.
- Kuyandikana kulembegwa zisyede mubukkale bwaciindi ezyo zichisyede zicipede manguzu, kuuzwa amwi antomwe akuyaka bulidilano mubukkale bwabantu mbubazulwa Ezi ziyungizigwa akusikilwa kwakweelanisya oko kuli mumasena asiyenesiyene .
- Kuba amilimu ibili kwabazuluzi bakasalwa bamumyuuza mbuli kucita zyankuta azyamyuuya antomwe akupanga zyamilawu ilidilana anyika abantu mbubazulwa kupakuti kusyomeka kwabpkube amibuzyo.
- Bazuluzi bakasalwa mubukkale bwabantu ‘bananikidwe’ bapa kuti kube bulewusi bupati mukuzulwida bantu mukugusya zizelede mukuzulula nekuba zyaambo zyakuti balokucita zyanika.
- Ikukoonzya kwabime bwabazuluzi bakasalwa akutobelesya tunsiyansiya ilamapenzi ngiwanana awo kakulangisizigwa kwelana antomwe azibaka zyamulweendo zyamapenzi alimu Zimbabwe oko kutegwa inyika ilalunda, ichiswe antomwe akujana mumilimu yazyanikoondo

Kuyandulisisya, alimwi kwakayaka zisiyenesiyene kakutegwa bazuluzi baciindi bakakasya zyankoondo antomwe akutiila buloowa mbuzuluzi bwabo. Chimwi chiindi, bazuluzi aba ngaba bamba kulidilana kwabo ababo mbebabelekela mukweeta akulanga mulizyankoondo mumasena abo ngeba zulida, alimwi kabagwasizya mumapobwe akusanzya antomwe akugwasizya bantu bakali kupenzegwa amyuuza isiyenesiyene. Mukulangulisya oku, zibelesyo zilimbuli abo babelekela myuuya, bazuluzi baciindi

antomwe abasikutumwa mumilimu eyo bakaba mbibasikika munzila yakweezya kubwedezya kulabo baciwa azyankoondo ikapati kuti kunjilila kwenyika kuti igwaizye kayitajaniki pe nakuti kaultawo biya pe. Milimu yabanakazi muzyacintu, kapati mbuli basikulangisisya zipa kuti banakazi bayinke kunkuta zyacintu kukujana lugwasyo, kwiinda mbubayinka kunkuta zizibinkene.

Pesi inkuta zyasiintu 'zilabufwifwi' bulimbuli:

- Mapenzi mukumaniya inkoondo ibikkilizya mumwi inkoondo inga yacitwa abamwi bantu bazwa muli amwi masena asiyeneiyene.
- Kukumanisya kutamvwanana kuunga kwacitwa anyika mbizulwa, mbuli kuti ku Matabelelendi bazuluzi bachipona azyakachitikana IyaGukulahundi alimwi takwee kusowegwa kunambene pe alimwi azimwi zyoonse zicitwa mucintu, alimwi kaziyangisya bukkale bwabo azezyo nzibasyoma.
- Mukulangana amilandu yamwaami -(*mwaami tabetekwi pe*)
- Kukubeteka milandu izwa mucikuwa kiza kumyuunzi.
- Inkuta zyasiintu zilakucita atubunga amilaka yabantu alimwi ngailakachilwa mukubeteka inkoondo icitikana akati kabantu balamilaka isiyeneiyene.
- Zilisiyene alimwi zilakazyaniya ankuta zimwi zyoonse
- Milawo titobelezegwi loko pe
- Itubunga twaciintu mu Zimbabwe tatukoonzyi pe kulangana zipanzi zyamapenzi zilangene anyika (mbulikuti inyika yoonse ilamapenzi, kutelana, kufwaba antomwe akusalulana azimwizimwi)
- Omo mundawo mwakakhalwa yino (yakali) myuunda, tetwakali ba simabhuku alimwi abo bakaba basimabhuku bakazwa kukulwana nkoondo. Nkenkakako aba basimabhuku aba bakusalwa biya batobela ziyanda inyika alimwi mbamwi bapanga inkoondo

Kumanisizya

Zimbabwe sunu ipanga buyumuyumu mubukkale bwabantu alimwi kipa buyumuyumu akujala myeenya kumbunga zibelekela luundu lyoonse, mulweendo lwakweelanisya, munkuta zyacintu, kubabelesi antomwe anyika, biingi kabali tabazi loko pee kukubikka inkuta zyacintu kuti bantu boonse babeleke antomwe, bakoonzye kubuzisisya antomwe akubalumuunolunilikide. Nekuba kuti lweendo lwakweelanisya mulizimwi zipanzi lwakalangisisya kubantu, mu Zimbabwe zibelesyo zyasiintu zila zyiingi zilimbuli kutanguna kukkalamwi kwabantu . Ezi zilibobu zilamilimu ibili yakwabanisya mukuli akati kamuntu abbunga lyabantu mbolizulwa, alimwi kakukwabililwa kulilela kwamuntu. Munzila ilibobu, kuyoowa kwakubwedezya kulabo basikucisa ngakwaceeya alubo kakuzumizya kukasigwa akuciswa kulabo bapanga inkoondo. Zilabotezya zyakubuzisisya atala anzila zyakunjiizya tubunga twaciindi, akambo kakuti atulato twakapenzegwa mumaboko asiyenesiyene. Kuyandulisisya oku kumanisizya akuti;

- Zibelesyo zyachiindi zilapona alimwi zilabeleka mubukkale bwabantu alimwi zilalemekwa aluundu lwiingi mumasena asiyenesiyene
- Izyachindi zilimbuli ngozizilisimide mukujala michito yankoondo. Ezi zyaamba kuti zilakoonzya kubelesegwa mukujala nkoondo.

- Inkuta zyaciintu zipa mweenya wakwaambula atala akulwana kusiyenesiyene alimwi zilangisisya loko mukuyaka kwiinda kudilisa luumuno alimwi zipa kuti zibe zibelesyo mulweendo lwakwelanisya.
- Zibelesyo zyaciindi zila bufwifwi and kapati kabufwifwi obu nkuti zilokubeleseghwa bumbi muli zyanyika. Nkenkakako bantu tabachikwe lusyomo pe munkuta zyaciintu.
- Zibi zyazibelesyo zyaciindi nzyiingi kwiinda zibotu. Ezi zilansi zitondeezya bubotu bwazibelesyo zyachiindi



Fig 1: Bubotu bwazibelesyo zyaciindi mulweendo lwakweelanisya

Kusungwazya kwamulawo

1. Kulangisigwa kwalweendo lwakwelanisya

- Kwimikilila zyakwelana muZimbabwe kuyeleda kuyeya zyachiindi, bamakuwa kabachizulula antomwe achiindi nikwazulula basiya, kuyumya kwamwini antomwe akutali kwamwini pe alimwi akulangisisya basikuchisa antomwe abachiswa.
- Kuyandulisya muzezo wababaciswa/basikuchisa mulweendo lwakwelanisya ulicheede. Kwelede kuba kulangisigwa kwa nkondo mbuli cintu chijiswi aluundu loonse mboluzulwa.
- Lweendo lwakwelanisya lweede kweelana munzila zyoonse.
- Lweendo lwakwelanisya lweede kuba akuyeeya zyakachitika ciindi, luleekelelo, kuboozwa amwi, kuupa mpindu, kupenzya, kuchinca mizezo, kugusya zilakucita amilaka yabantu antomwe akubikka zyakwelanisya banakazi abalumi mumabelekelo azyo.
- Kwelede kubuzisisya nyika yoonse kuzibelesyo zyaciindi kwababo babelekela fulumende balimbuli ONHRI, JOMIC abamwi boonse bachita zyalweendo lwakwelanisya.

2. Kukoonywa akusiimya zyachiindi

- Kuzyokolola zibelesyo kuti kube kuzulula kunambene mukubeleseghwa zibelesyo zyaciindi kuti kube kutambulika antomwe amanguzu.

- Kuzibisya lubo atala alweendo lwakwelanisya kulabo bakkala kumyuunzi antomwe amitabi ibeleka kilimvwilidi.

Kujatana kwababo babelekelamwi

Kuswanana kwazibelesyo zibikkilizya mumwi zibelesyo zyachiindi, mitabi isiyenesiyene antomwe ambungano yabunaLeza ziyelede kubelekela kusumpula lweendo lwakwelanisya mu Zimbabwe, kapati kulibabo bali kumuunzi.

Kuzulula

- Kumvwisika akuba antanganana kwamilimu yabazululi bachiindi antomwe amakkansila kuchitila kuntayinkilila kunembo antomwe akubeleka milimu ikoozyaniya.
- Kuti kutabi akuchita zyanyika kubazululi balimbuli baami
- Kuswanisya antomwe inkuta zyayino antomwe ankuta zyaciindi kuchitila kunyanzanyitya milimu akati kambunga zyobilwe.
- Zibelesyo zyachiindi, imbungano zilimvwilidi antomwe ambungano zyaabunaLeza zyeedelede kuyungizya kubelekela amwi mukweeta makani akweelana mu Zimbabwe.

Inzila zyakubumba malayilile azyachiindi antomwe alweendo lwakweelanisya

Kulinzila zitatu zisalidwe zipandulula bweendelezi bwabulileli bwabantu mbubunga bulendelezegwa mulizyakwelanisya muchisi chaZimbabwe.

Nzila yakutanguna: Kubumba nzila yakwelanisya alazyakuchita mabambe azyabantu amitabi igwasizya mukumana lupyopyongano kazili zyaswanikizigwa, akati kamwami alimwi akati kabaami kuchiyila kuti ipenzi latubeela twakutakkazyaniya twamvwisigwa akukwabiliwa. Chimbo chakutola akusunza lupyopyongano mukutyola bukkale bwabantu akubula mitabi yamuluundu yazyalumuno zyakalizyayindilila nkambo kabilumamba bamuluundu kabatolwa mumasena asiyenesiyene kuyochita zyakulwana.

Nzila yabili: Kubumba tubunga tusimide twabweendelezi twabantu. Kusimya abusongo bulajulu mukwiindilila mubantu amulwiiyo lwakuziba kumaninsya ntenda zyeetwa alupyopyongano nchintu chiyandikana kempatila. Muzibaka zinji muchisi chaZimbabwe sunu, Bamaami bamwi bakabumba bakapokola ankuta zilabusongo bubelesya mizeezo yakulaya kwachintu amilayo ibambidwe munkuta zyanyika.

Nzila yatatu: Alimwi nchuba kubamba nzila iyeta aamwi Basimwami abamaKkansila mukukwabilila lupyopyongano lweetwa zyanyika. Eeyi nzila ngilagwasizya mukubumba kumvwanana abulumbu antoomwe abaleli bachisi ziyoleta busongo bwakubumba imbi mizeezo yakukwabilila nzila zyeeta kutakkalinkana kwabantu muchisi.

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